



## 2f Relationship and Sex Education Policy

### Mission Statement

We are an all-through, inclusive Catholic girls' school with boys in the Nursery. As a girls' school we are committed to preparing girls for life long effectiveness and success. As part of their journey, girls will learn of intellectual risk-taking and emotional strength, reflection and self-knowledge, persuasiveness and team building as well as a cultural curiosity for an enriched enjoyment of life.

In our stunning 13 acres of grounds, girls have a physical freedom unique in central London. We aim to instil in them the emotional freedom to grow intellectually and spiritually and to understand the truth about themselves, others and our complex world. We will give them the courage to be ambitious and compassionate and we will provide a secure, happy and nurturing community in which to explore all of the above.

To this end we seek, develop and retain the best teachers who value well-being and the individual progress of each girl as much as they are relentless in their pursuit of academic excellence. Their goal is life-long success for each girl and they set the pace of energy and dynamism within which the girls flourish.

### This policy was developed following detailed consultation with:

- pupil focus groups
- questionnaires to parents / carers, meetings with parents and carers.
- questionnaires to staff and meetings with staff
- wider school community e.g. school nurse
- school governors

### Implementation and Review of Policy

This policy will be reviewed every year by the Headteacher, Deputy Heads Junior and Senior (Pastoral) RSE Leader, the Governing Body. Parents will also be invited to be part of the review process.

### Dissemination

The policy will be given to all members of the Governing Body, and all teaching and non-teaching members of staff. Copies of the document will be available to all parents through the school's website and a copy is available in the school office. Details of the content of the RSE curriculum will also be published on the school's web site.

### Defining Relationship and Sex Education

The DfE guidance states that "children and young people need to know how to be safe and healthy, and how to manage their academic, personal and social lives in a positive way"<sup>1</sup>. It is about the development of the pupil's knowledge and understanding of her or him as a sexual being, about what it means to be fully human, called to live in right relationships with self and others and being enabled to make moral decisions in conscience. In primary schools the focus should be on "teaching the

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<sup>1</sup> Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education: Statutory guidance for governing bodies, proprietors, head teachers, principals, senior leadership teams, teachers Page 4

fundamental building blocks and characteristics of positive relationships, with particular reference to friendships, family relationships, and relationships with other children and with adults.”<sup>2</sup> This would include the topics of families and the people of who care for me, caring friendships, respectful relationships, online relationships and being safe. In Secondary schools RSE should “give young people the information they need to help them develop healthy, nurturing relationships of all kinds, not just intimate relationships. It should enable them to know what a healthy relationship looks like and what makes a good friend, a good colleague and a successful marriage or other type of committed relationship. It should also cover contraception, developing intimate relationships and resisting pressure to have sex (and not applying pressure).”<sup>3</sup>

### Statutory Curriculum Requirements

In the Juniors, we are legally required to teach those aspects of RSE which are statutory parts of National Curriculum Science. There is also a separate requirement for maintained secondary schools to teach about HIV, AIDS and sexually transmitted infections. This does not apply to academies and independent schools but we will be teaching these aspects at an age appropriate time.

All children in our Juniors are provided with relationships education. All students in the Seniors are provided with RSE except when a pupil’s parent requests that the pupil is wholly or partly excluded from sex education.

However, the reasons for our belief in the importance of RSE goes further than statutory requirements.

### Equalities Obligations

The governing body have wider responsibilities under the Equalities Act 2010 and will ensure that our school strives to do the best for all of the pupils, irrespective of disability, educational needs, race, nationality, ethnic or national origin, pregnancy, maternity, sex, gender identity, religion or sexual orientation or whether they are looked-after children.

### Equality Statement

At St Augustine’s Priory we are committed to ensuring equality of education and opportunity for all pupils, staff, parents and carers receiving services from the School, irrespective of race, gender, disability, religion or socio-economic background. We aim to develop a culture of inclusion and diversity in which all those connected with the School feel proud of their identity and able to participate fully in School life. To that end we embrace the RADIO toolkit to equip all members of our community with the skills to participate in building a respectful culture.

### Rationale

‘I HAVE COME THAT YOU MIGHT HAVE LIFE AND HAVE IT TO THE FULL’  
(Jn.10.10)

We are involved in relationships and sex education precisely because of our Christian beliefs about God

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<sup>2</sup> Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education: Statutory guidance for governing bodies, proprietors, headteachers, principals, senior leadership teams, teachers Page 19

<sup>3</sup> Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education: Statutory guidance for governing bodies, proprietors, headteachers, principals, senior leadership teams, teachers Page 25

and about the human person. The belief in the unique dignity of the human person made in the image and likeness of God underpins the approach to all education in a Catholic school. Our approach to RSE therefore is rooted in the Catholic Church's teaching of the human person and presented in a positive framework of Christian ideals.

At the heart of the Christian life is the Trinity; Father, Son and Spirit in communion, united in loving relationship and embracing all people and all creation. As a consequence of the Christian belief that we are made in the image and likeness of God, gender and sexuality are seen as God's gift, reflect God's beauty, and share in the divine creativity. RSE, therefore, will be placed firmly within the context of relationship as it is there that sexuality grows and develops.

Following the guidance of the Bishops of England and Wales and as advocated by the DFE, RSE will be firmly embedded in the PSHE framework as it is concerned with nurturing human wholeness and integral to the physical, spiritual, emotional, moral, social and intellectual development of pupils. It is centred on Christ's vision of being human as good news and will be positive and prudent, showing the potential for development, while enabling the dangers and risks involved to be understood and appreciated.

All RSE will be in accordance with the Church's moral teaching. It will emphasise the central importance of marriage and the family whilst acknowledging that all pupils have a fundamental right to have their life respected whatever household they come from. It will also prepare pupils for life in modern Britain.

### Values and Virtues

Our programme enshrines Catholic values relating to the importance of stable relationships, marriage and family life. It also promotes those virtues which are essential in responding to the God's call to love others with a proper respect for their dignity and the dignity of the human body. The following virtues will be explicitly explored and promoted: faithfulness, fruitfulness, chastity, integrity, prudence, mercy and compassion.

### Aim of RSE and the Mission Statement

Our Mission Statement commits us to the education of the whole child (spiritual, physical, intellectual, moral, social, cultural, emotional) and we believe that RSE is an integral part of this education. Furthermore, as a Catholic school we aim to raise pupils' self-esteem, help them to grow in knowledge and understanding, recognise the value of all persons and develop caring and sensitive attitudes. It is in this context that we commit ourselves:

In partnership with parents, to provide children and young people with a "positive and prudent sexual education" which is compatible with their physical, cognitive, psychological, and spiritual maturity, and rooted in a Catholic vision of education and the human person.

## Objectives

To develop the following **attitudes and virtues**:

- reverence for the gift of human sexuality and fertility;
- respect for the dignity of every human being – in their own person and in the person of others;
- joy in the goodness of the created world and their own bodily natures;
- responsibility for their own actions and a recognition of the impact of these on others;
- recognising and valuing their own sexual identity and that of others;
- celebrating the gift of life-long, self-giving love;
- recognising the importance of marriage and family life;
- fidelity in relationships.

To develop the following **personal and social skills**:

- making sound judgements and good choices which have integrity, and which are respectful of the individual's commitments;
- loving and being loved, and the ability to form friendships and loving, stable relationships free from exploitation, abuse and bullying;
- managing emotions within relationships, and when relationships break down, with confidence, sensitivity and dignity;
- managing conflict positively, recognising the value of difference;
- cultivating humility, mercy and compassion, learning to forgive and be forgiven;
- developing self-esteem and confidence, demonstrating self-respect and empathy for others;
- building resilience and the ability to resist unwanted pressures, recognising the influence and impact of the media, internet and peer groups and so developing the ability to assess pressures and respond appropriately;
- being patient, delaying gratification and learning to recognise the appropriate stages in the development of relationships, and how to love chastely;
- assessing risks and managing behaviours in order to minimise the risk to health and personal integrity.

To **know and understand**:

- the Church's teaching on relationships and the nature and meaning of sexual love;
- the Church's teaching on marriage and the importance of marriage and family life;
- the centrality and importance of virtue in guiding human living and loving;
- the physical and psychological changes that accompany puberty;
- the facts about human reproduction, how love is expressed sexually and how sexual love plays an essential and sacred role in procreation;
- how to manage fertility in a way which is compatible with their stage of life, their own values and commitments, including an understanding of the difference between natural family planning and artificial contraception;
- how to keep themselves safe from sexually transmitted infections and how to avoid unintended pregnancy, including where to go for advice;

**To promote:**

an embedded culture of respect and positive relationships between pupils, so that they are enabled to form and manage positive relationships between genders in and out of school;

- an authentic understanding for staff and pupils of the legal and emotional concepts of equality, respect and consent, and how this is lived through attitudes and behaviour;
- a culture where children feel able to talk about their experiences so that issues and incidents are known about promptly, and effective action taken;
- an understanding of the drivers for negative behaviour and relationships, and enables strategies to challenge and change harmful behaviour;
- staff understanding of:
  - the preponderance of sexual violence and sexual harassment between children in schools
  - how to assess and minimise risk
  - what to do when sexual violence and/or sexual harassment occurs

## Outcomes

### Inclusion and Differentiated Learning

We will ensure RSE is sensitive to the different needs of individual pupils in respect to pupils' different abilities, levels of maturity and personal circumstances; for example, their own sexual orientation, faith or culture and is taught in a way that does not subject pupils to discrimination. Lessons will also help children to realise the nature and consequences of discrimination, teasing, bullying and aggressive behaviours (including cyber-bullying), use of prejudice-based language and how to respond and ask for help.

### Broad Content of RSE

Three aspects of RSE - attitudes and values, knowledge and understanding, and personal and social skills will be provided in three inter-related ways: the whole school / ethos dimension; a cross-curricular dimension and a specific relationships and sex curriculum.

Our programme will cover...

### Programme / Resources

Appendices to this policy provide further information about the programme and resources for suggested use Teaching strategies will include:

- establishing ground rules
- distancing techniques
- discussion
- project learning
- reflection
- experiential
- active
- brainstorming
- film & video
- group work
- role-play
- trigger drawings
- values clarification

Pupils will be assessed in a variety of ways including oral and written responses according to the topic.

## Parents and Carers

We recognise that parents (and other carers who stand in their place) are the primary educators of their children. As a Catholic school, we provide the principal means by which the Church assists parents and carers in educating their children. Therefore, the school will support parents and carers by providing material to be shared with their children at home and workshops to help parents/carers to find out more. Parents/carers will be informed by letter when the more sensitive aspects of RSE will be covered in order that they can be prepared to talk and answer questions about their children's learning.

Parents will be consulted at every stage of the development of the RSE programme, as well as during the process of monitoring, review and evaluation. They will be able to view the resources used by the school in the RSE programme.

Parents continue to have the **right to withdraw** their children from Sex Education except in those elements which are required by the National Curriculum science orders. Should parents wish to withdraw their children they are asked to notify the school by contacting the headteacher. The school will provide support by providing material for parents to help the children with their learning.

We believe that the controlled environment of the classroom is the safest place for this curriculum to be followed. Please refer to the DfE guidance for further details on the right to be excused from sex education (commonly referred to as the right to withdraw).

## Balanced Curriculum

Whilst promoting Catholic values and virtues and teaching in accordance with Church teaching, we will ensure that pupils are offered a balanced programme by providing an RSE programme that offers a range of viewpoints on issues. Pupils will also receive clear scientific information as well as covering the aspects of the law pertaining to RSE (in secondary schools these are matters relating to forced-marriage, female genital mutilation, abortion, the age of consent and legislation relating to equality). Knowing about facts and enabling young people to explore differing viewpoints is not the same as promoting behaviour and is not incompatible with our school's promotion of Catholic teaching. We will ensure that pupils have access to the learning they need to stay safe, healthy and understand their rights as individuals and the law.

## Responsibility for Teaching the Programme

Responsibility for the specific relationships and sex education programme resides with the Deputy Head Senior (Pastoral) in conjunction with PHSE leaders in the Juniors and Seniors and includes science, religious education, physical education teachers as well as form teachers who contribute to the delivery of RSE and PSHE.

However, all staff will be involved in developing the attitudes and values aspect of the RSE programme. They will be role models for pupils of good, healthy, wholesome relationships as between staff, other adults and pupils. They will also be contributing to the development of pupils' personal and social skills.

## External Visitors

Our school will often call upon help and guidance from outside agencies and health specialists to deliver aspects of RSE. Such visits will always complement the current programme and never substitute or

replace teacher led sessions. It is important that any external visitor is clear about their role and responsibility whilst they are in school delivering a session. Any visitor must adhere to our policy for External Speakers to Schools.

Health professionals should follow the school's policies, minimising the potential for disclosures or inappropriate comments using negotiated ground rules and distancing techniques as other teachers would. They will ensure that all teaching is rooted in Catholic principles and practice.

## Other Roles and Responsibilities Regarding RSE

### Governors

- have oversight of the drawing up of the RSE policy, in consultation with parents and teachers;
- ensure that the policy is available to parents;
- ensure that the policy is in accordance with other whole school policies, e.g., SEN, the ethos of the school and our Christian beliefs;
- ensure that parents know of their right to withdraw their children;
- establish a link governor to share in the monitoring and evaluation of the programme, including resources used;
- ensure that the policy provides proper and adequate coverage of relevant National Curriculum science topics and the setting of RSE within PSHE.

### Headteacher

The Headteacher takes overall delegated responsibility for the implementation of this policy and for liaison with the Governing Body, parents, the Diocesan Schools' Service also appropriate agencies.

### PSHE / RSE Co-Ordinator

The co-ordinator with the Headteacher has a general responsibility for supporting other members of staff in the implementation of this policy and will provide a lead in the dissemination of the information relating to RSE and the provision of in-service training. (They may be supported by the curriculum deputy and the member of staff with responsibility for child protection).

### All Staff

RSE is a whole school issue. All teachers have a responsibility of care; as well as fostering academic progress they should actively contribute to the guardianship and guidance of the physical, moral and spiritual well-being of their pupils. Teachers will be expected to teach RSE in accordance with the Catholic Ethos of the school. Appropriate training will be made available for all staff teaching RSE. All staff have been included in the development of this policy and all staff should be aware of the policy and how it relates to them. The school is committed to promoting a culture of respect and positive relationships. Training and awareness in how to model this is given a high profile as part of helping pupils to learn how to form and manage positive relationships between genders in and out of school.

### Relationship to other Policies and Curriculum Subjects

This RSE policy is to be delivered as part of the PSHE framework. It includes guidelines about pupil safety and is compatible with the school's other policy documents (for example, Bullying Policy, Safeguarding Policy etc)

Pupils with particular difficulties whether of a physical or intellectual nature will receive appropriately differentiated support in order to enable them to achieve mature knowledge, understanding and skills.

Teaching methods will be adapted to meet the varying needs of this group of pupils.

Learning about RSE in PSHE classes will link to/complement learning in those areas identified in the RSE audit.

### Children's Questions

The governors want to promote a healthy, positive atmosphere in which RSE can take place. They want to ensure that pupils can ask questions freely, be confident that their questions will be answered, and be sure that they will be free from bullying or harassment from other children and young people.

### Controversial or Sensitive issues

There will always be sensitive or controversial issues in the field of RSE. These may be matter of maturity, of personal involvement or experience of children, of disagreement with the official teaching of the Church, of illegal activity or other doubtful, dubious or harmful activity. The governors believe that children are best educated, protected from harm and exploitation by discussing such issues openly within the context of the RSE programme. The use of ground rules, negotiated between teachers and pupils, will help to create a supportive climate for discussion.

Some questions may raise issues which it would not be appropriate for teachers to answer during ordinary class time, e.g., where a child or young person's questions hints at abuse, is deliberately tendentious or is of a personal nature.

### Supporting Children and Young People who are at Risk

Children will also need to feel safe and secure in the environment in which RSE takes place. Effective RSE will provide opportunities for discussion of what is and is not appropriate in relationships. Such discussion may well lead to disclosure of a safeguarding issue. Teachers will need to be aware of the needs of their pupils and not let any fears and worries go unnoticed. Where a teacher suspects that a child or young person is a victim of or is at risk of abuse they are required to follow the school's safeguarding policy and immediately inform the designated senior member of staff responsible.

### Confidentiality and Advice

All governors, all teachers, all support staff, all parents and all pupils must be made aware of this policy, particularly as it relates to issues of advice and confidentiality.

All lessons, especially those in the RSE programme, will have the best interests of pupils at heart, enabling them to grow in knowledge and understanding of relationships and sex, developing appropriate personal and social skills and becoming appreciative of the values and attitudes which underpin the Christian understanding of what it means to be fully human.

Pupils will be encouraged to talk to their parents/carers about the issues which are discussed in the programme. Teachers will always help pupils facing personal difficulties, in line with the school's pastoral care policy. Teachers should explain to pupils that they cannot offer unconditional confidentiality, in matters which are illegal or abusive for instance. Teachers will explain that in such circumstances they would have to inform others, e.g., parents, Headteacher, but that the pupils would always be informed first that such action was going to be taken



## Monitoring and Evaluation

The RSE/PSHE Co-ordinator will monitor the provision of the various dimensions of the programme by examining plans, schemes of work and samples of pupils work at regular intervals. The programme will be evaluated annually by means of questionnaires / response sheets / needs assessment given to pupils, and / or by discussion with pupils, staff and parents. The results of the evaluation should be reported to these groups of interested parties and their suggestions sought for improvements. Governors will consider all such evaluations and suggestions before amending the policy. Governors remain ultimately responsible for the policy.

We are acutely aware of the impact of *Everyone's Invited* and the subsequent findings of the Ofsted Review of Sexual Abuse in Schools and Colleges. We know that work remains to be done to address any gaps in RSE education and our culture of robust self-reflection continues to drive high impact learning for all.

	RE, PSHE or Tutor Time							Whole Year
Sessions per programme	Session 1 50 minutes or 2 x 25-minutes or 2 x 50-minutes	Session 2 50 minutes or 2 x 25-minutes or 2 x 50-minutes	Session 3 50 minutes or 2 x 25- minutes or 2 x 50-minute	Session 4 50 minutes or 2 x 25-minutes or 2 x 50-minute	Session 5 50 minutes or 2 x 25-minutes or 2 x 50-minutes	Session 6 50 minutes or 2 x 25- minutes or 2 x 50-minutes	Session 7 50 minutes or 2 x 25-minutes or 2 x 50-minute	Cinema  Whole or half-year group
Main Themes	All	Created and Loved by God			Created to Love Others		Created to Live in Community	All
Sub-themes	Religious Understanding	Me, My Body, My Health	Emotional Well- Being	Life Cycles	Personal Relationships	Keeping Safe	Living in the Wider World	Cinema-in Education
Year 7	Who Am I?	Changing Bodies	Healthy Inside and Out	Where We Come From	Family & Friends	My Life on Screen	Living in the Wider World	Facts of Life
Year 8	Created and Chosen	Appreciating Differences	Feelings	Before I Was Born	Tough Relationships	Think Before You Share	Wider World	The Trouble With Max
Year 9	The Search for Love	Love People, Use Thing	In Control of My Choices	Fertility & Contraception	Marriage	One Hundred Percent	Knowing My Rights and Responsibilities	Love, Honour, Cherish
Year 10 & 11*	Authentic Freedom	Self-Image	Values, Attitudes & Beliefs	Parenthood (Personal Relationships)	Pregnancy & Abortion (Life Cycles)	Abuse	Solidarity	Babies Y10  Truth & Lies Y11

	<b>Michaelmas 1</b> Relationships	<b>Michaelmas 2</b> Health & Well Being	<b>Lent 1</b> Looking Ahead	<b>Lent 2</b> Self-Knowledge	<b>Summer 1</b> Social Responsibility	<b>Summer 1</b> Veritas, Caritas, Unitas
<b>Form III</b>	<b>Relationships, Health and Sex Education</b> Life to the Full, Ten Ten. Detailed SoW available in RSE section.	<b>Transition and safety</b> Transition to secondary school and personal safety in and outside school, including first aid	<b>Developing skills and aspirations</b> Careers, teamwork and enterprise skills, and raising aspirations	<b>Happiness</b> What makes me happy? Mental wellness, physical wellness.	<b>British &amp; Civic Values</b> Monarchy, democracy and social issues; where does our fashion come from?	All classes will pursue projects differentiated for each year group. The projects are based upon the school's values Veritas – knowing oneself and pursuing self-growth and health  Caritas – relationships based upon love, and caring for each other  Unitas – being part of a school community engaged in the wider world.  The projects will be creative and shared with each other in the class. Most common format is a short video or a presentation designed to spark conversation and inspire each other by sharing the experiences of personal growth.
Lower IV	<b>Relationships, Health and Sex Education</b> Life to the Full, Ten Ten. Detailed SoW available in RSE section.	<b>Drugs and alcohol</b> Alcohol and drug misuse and pressures relating to drug use.	<b>Community and careers</b> Equality of opportunity in careers and life choices, and different types and patterns of work	<b>Emotional wellbeing</b> Mental health and emotional wellbeing, including body image and coping strategies	<b>Water, Waste &amp; Hunger</b> A closer look at the water crisis, food waste and global hunger.	
Upper IV	<b>Relationships, Health and Sex Education</b> Life to the Full, Ten Ten. Detailed SoW available in RSE section.	<b>Peer influence, substance use and gangs</b> Healthy and unhealthy friendships, assertiveness, substance misuse, and gang exploitation	<b>Setting goals</b> Learning strengths, career options and goal setting as part of the GCSE options process	<b>Healthy lifestyle</b> Diet, exercise, lifestyle balance and healthy choices, consent and first aid	<b>International Organisations</b> Looking at the UN, NATO, refugees and social action on an international level.	
<b>Lower V</b>	<b>Relationships, Health and Sex Education</b> Life to the Full, Ten Ten. Detailed SoW available in RSE section.	<b>Mental health</b> Mental health and ill health, stigma, safeguarding health, including during periods of transition or change	<b>Financial decision making</b> The impact of financial decisions, debt, gambling and the impact of advertising on financial choices	<b>Exploring influence</b> The influence and impact of drugs, gangs, role models and the media	<b>Pressure Groups &amp; Political Movements</b> Examining social issues and how and why they can be approached in a democratic society	

Upper V	<b>Relationships, Health and Sex Education</b> Life to the Full, Ten Ten. Detailed SoW available in RSE section.	<b>Drugs and alcohol</b> Alcohol and drug misuse and pressures relating to drug use	<b>Next steps</b> Application processes, and skills for further education, employment and career progression	<b>Independence</b> Responsible health choices, and safety in independent contexts	<b>Justice and Peace</b> A deeper exploration of issues of poverty, discrimination, racism and politics.	
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